

Published in 2017 by Schoolhouse C.B. All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form without the permission of the publisher.

3rd E.S.O.





ABYSS: a bottomless hole or pit.

ACCESSIBLE: that can be reached, entered or understood.

ACCOMMODATION: a place to stay, for example a hotel or apartment.

ACCOMPANIMENT: an instrumental or vocal part designed to support or complement a melody.

ACCUSATION: a statement saying that someone has done something wrong. OR: The fact of accusing someone.

ACHIEVER: someone who successfully reaches a goal.

ACKNOWLEDGE: to admit or confess that something is true.

ACQUAINTED: having information especially as a result of study or experience or being familiar with someone or something.

ADHERE: to stick to something as by gluing.

AGGREGATE: something formed by adding two or more amounts or things together.

AGGRESSIVE: offensive, ready to attack.

AILMENT: an illness or disorder of the body.

ALOUD: not silently, in a normal voice.

AMBIDEXTROUS: able to use both hands equally well.

AMBIGUOUS: confusing or uncertain because it is not clear.

AMORPHOUS: not having a definite form or shape.

ANALYZE / ANALYSE: to study or determine the nature and relationship of the parts of something by analysis.

ANNOUNCEMENT: something someone says officially giving information.

ANNOYANCE: slight anger; the feeling of being annoyed.

ANONYMOUS: not named or identified.

ANTHEM: a song of praise or devotion such as a hymn.

ANTONYM: a word which means the opposite of another word.

APOLOGIZE/APOLOGISE: to say one is sorry.

APPARATUS: a set of materials or equipment designed for a particular use.

APPEALING: attractive or interesting.

ARCHEOLOGY / ARCHAEOLOGY: the study of objects that belonged to people that lived in the past so as to learn about their culture.

ARGUING: to give reasons for or against something.

ASPHYXIATING: causing asphyxia or not being able to breathe.

ASYLUM: a place where someone can be safe and secure; a refuge.

ATHLETE: a person that is trained or competes in physical exercises like sports.

AWKWARD: inconvenient, strange or clumsy.

3rd E.S.O.



B

BALDNESS: not covered with hair.

BANKRUPTCY: the condition of financial failure caused by not having the money you need to pay your debts.

BARGAIN: (n) something bought at a very good or cheap price. (v) - To negotiate the price.

BAREFOOT: without anything on one's feet.

BATTALION: a military unit consisting of three or more companies.

BEHAVIOR / BEHAVIOUR: the way a person acts or behaves.

BEWILDER: to confuse.

BLIZZARD: a severe snowstorm characterized by cold temperatures and heavy drifting of snow.

BLOSSOM: (n) the flower of a seed or a plant. (v) To bloom.

BROCHURE: a pamphlet which advertises or promotes something.

BUOY: a floating object anchored in a lake, river, etc. to mark a channel, warn of a danger.

BUREAUCRACY: the concentration of authority in a complex structure of administrative offices or bureaus.

C

CAMOUFLAGE: the disguise or the hiding of something especially of military equipment.

CARBOHYDRATE: any of various neutral compounds of carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen (such as sugars, starches, and celluloses).

CATASTROPHE: a disastrous or tragic end.

CATHOLIC: relating to or forming part of Catholicism.

CEASE: to stop.

CHIROPRACTIC: the science and art based on the theory that physical problems are caused by interference with nerve function; it uses manipulation of the body joints, esp. of the spinal column.

CHOIR: an organised group of singers.

COLLEAGUE: a member or associate in a profession.

COLLOQUIALISM: a local, regional or dialectal expression.

CONCEITED: showing too much pride in one's abilities or achievements.

CONDEMN: 1. to declare to be reprehensible, wrong, or evil usually after considering evidence and without reservation. 2. To pronounce guilty.

CONSCIENCE: a moral sense of right and wrong.

CONSCIOUSNESS: 1. The state of being awake and being able to think and notice things. 2. The state of having knowledge of something.

Schoolhouse Spelling Bee

CONVEY: to communicate by statement, suggestion, gesture, or appearance.

COURTEOUS: marked by respect and consideration for others.

CRUMB: a small fragment of something that is baked - like bread, for example.

CURFEW: a rule which states that everyone must stay at home between particular times, usually at night.



D

DECEASED: dead.

DECEITFUL: having a tendency or disposition to be dishonest.

DIAPHRAGM: the partition of muscles and tendons between the chest cavity and the abdominal cavity; midriff.

DIARRHEA/ DIARRHOEA: an illness that causes the body to pass waste in a more liquid form than usual.

DISAGREEABLE: someone or something that is unpleasant or causes discomfort.

DISCOURAGE: to take away the spirit or confidence.

DISGUISE: a dress or costume that is different from the clothes you normally wear.

DOUGH: a consistent mixture of flour, milk or water to roll.

DROUGHT: a period of lack of rain especially when prolonged.

DUMB: lacking the ability of speech.

DYE: a coloring substance for many different materials.

DYSLEXIC: someone or something presenting characteristics related to dyslexia which is a learning disability manifesting itself in difficulties in reading and writing.

DWARF: a very short person with a disproportioned body.





EARTHQUAKE: a shaking or trembling of the earth.

EASEL: a frame for supporting something like a painting that an artist is working on.

ECSTASY: a state of overwhelming emotion.

EGYPTIAN: related to or characteristic of Egypt.

EMBARRASSED: feeling ashamed or uncomfortable.

EMPLOYEE: someone that works for another person earning a salary.

ENVIRONMENT: 1. the circumstances, objects or conditions by which we are surrounded. 2. The physical, chemical and biotic factors that act on an ecological community.

EQUIPPING: supplying the necessary items for a particular place or activity.

ESTEEM: the regard in which one is held.

ETYMOLOGY: the origin or history of a word.

EXHILARATED: feeling cheerful and excited.

EXCEEDINGLY: very, very; to an extreme.

EYELASHES: the hairs at the edge of the eyelid.

K

FLUORESCENT: light produced when electricity flows through a tube filled with a certain gas.

FORECAST: to calculate or predict a future event normally as a result of examining information.

FOREIGNER: a person from another country.

FRAGILE: easily broken, destroyed or delicate.

3rd E.S.O.





GHETTO: a part of a city where members of a minority group live in inferior conditions and have fewer opportunities.

GHOSTLY: having the characteristics of a ghost or spirit, spectral.

GOVERNMENT: a body that has authority and performs a political function.

GRAFFITI: words and/or drawings of humorous, rude or political nature in public places.

GRATEFUL: thankful for the benefits received.

GROTESQUE: being strange and unpleasant especially in a silly and slightly frightening way.

GROWL: to make a rough, low sound, usually in anger.

GUARANTEE: a promise stating that something will be done by a company to repair or change a product within a particular period of time.



HALLUCINATION: a perception of objects that don't exist in reality usually because you are ill or have taken a drug.

HARBOR / HARBOUR: a body of water protected for ships to anchor in.

HEIR: someone who inherits an endowment, money or valuables from a parent or predecessor.

HERD: a number of animals of one kind kept together.

HICCUP/HICCOUGH: a sudden, involuntary contraction of the diaphragm producing an abrupt sound.

HIDEOUS: offensive to the senses and especially to sight.

HIERARCHY: people in the upper levels who control the organization.

HOLLOW: a place that is completely empty.

HOLY: worthy of complete devotion as one perfect in goodness and righteousness.

HOMONYM: referring to two or more words that are spelled and pronounced the same but are different in meaning.

HOMOPHONE: two or more words with the same sound but different spelling.

HOOLIGAN: a hoodlum or wild person.

HURRICANE: A tropical cyclone with circular winds of 119 kms. per hour or even higher occurring especially in the West Atlantic.



HYDRANT: a vertical pipe, often seen at the side of a road to obtain water, especially when there is a fire.

HYMN: a song of praise and glorification.

HYPNOTIZED / HYPNOTISED: a person who has been induced to a sleeping state that is like a trance.

HYPOCRISY: pretending to be what one or something is not.

HYPOTHESIS: an assumption from which to start a discussion.

I

ILLEGIBLE: impossible or almost impossible to read.

IMMERSE: to put into something that surrounds or covers.

IMMIGRANTS: people who come to a country to live.

IMMORTALITY: the quality or state of never being forgotten.

IMMUNE: protected against a particular disease by specific substances in the blood.

IMPAIRMENT: the state of not being as good or damaged.

INACCURATE: not exact or correct.

INERTIA: lack of activity or interest, not wanting to make an effort to do anything.

INHERITOR: the beneficiary or heir to possessions or valuables.

INNATE: existing from the time of birth.

INNOCUOUS: producing no injury, harmless.

ISLE: synonym for island.

ISSUE: a subject or problem that people are thinking and talking about.



J

JEALOUSY: the quality or condition of being jealous or envious.

JEOPARDY: exposure to great danger.

JUDGEMENT / JUDGMENT: a formal decision given by a court.

JUVENILE: relating to or meant for young people.

K

KEENNESS: a quick and penetrating intelligence.

KIDNAPPED: the action of having taken a person away illegally and by force often demanding ransom.

KNAPSACK: a bag used for carrying personal objects that people carry strapped on their back or shoulder.

KNIT: join or weave together thread or yarn.



LABYRINTH: 1. A maze as in a garden formed by paths separated by high hedges. 2. Something extremely complex and confusing.

LARYNGITIS: the swelling or irritation of the larynx usually caused by an infection.

LAUNCHED: the action of having thrown forward into the air or water or set in motion.

LAWN: the ground around the house, park or garden that is covered with grass which is cut regularly.

LEISURE: free time from work or duties.

LEUKEMIA/ LEUKAEMIA: an abnormal increase in the production of leukocytes.

LICENSE: an official document that shows you have permission to act, own or use something.

LIGHTWEIGHT: someone or something that does not weigh much.

LIMB: a leg or an arm of a human being.

LUGGAGE: a set of suitcases for travelling.

LUNCHEON: a formal lunch at which a meeting usually takes place.

LUXURIOUS: something appearing comfortable and expensive.



MASQUERADE: a way of appearing or behaving that is not real or true.

MASTERPIECE: a work of art such as a painting, film or book done with extraordinary skill.

MAUSOLEUM: a building housing a tomb

MAYONNAISE: a thick yellowish-white sauce used especially in salads.

MEADOW: a piece of land covered with grass.

MEASLES: an infectious disease that produces small red spots all over the body, which we usually have during childhood. Also, called rubeola.

MEDALLION: a large metal disc that is worn around the neck as decoration.

MELLOW: gentle and sweet, pleasant.

METAPHYSICAL: related to things that we believe to exist but cannot be seen.

MISBEHAVE: not to behave or conduct oneself properly.

MISCARRIAGE: a medical situation in which a baby is born too early and cannot survive.

MISCELLANEOUS: consisting of diverse things that are not connected to one another.

MISCHIEVOUS: able to cause mischief or trouble.

MISUNDERSTAND: not to understand or comprehend correctly.

MOISTURE: liquid condensed in a small quantity or causing a little dampness.

MONARCH: a king or a queen that reigns.

MONOTONOUS: unvarying, not changing so becoming boring.

MOUNTAINOUS: containing many mountains.

MOURNING: the sadness felt or the act of sorrowing for someone's death.

MYSTERY: something not understood or beyond understanding.

MYTHOLOGY: an allegorical narrative.



N

NAÏVE: too ready to believe someone or something, or to trust that someone's intentions are good.

NAUGHTY: disobedient, someone with bad behaviour.

NEIGHBORHOOD / NEIGHBOURHOOD: a community or district in which people live near one another.

NEPHEW: the son of one's brother, sister or sister-in-law.

NIGHTMARE: a frightening dream that usually awakens the sleeper.

NOURISHMENT: the food that you need to keep healthy.

NUMBNESS: the inability to feel a part of your body or an emotion due to shock.

NUN: a woman belonging to a religious order.

NURSERY: a child's bedroom or a place where they are looked after in their parents' absence.

0

OBEYED: followed commands or orders.

OCCASIONALLY: now and then, not very frequently.

ODYSSEY: a long journey usually marked by changes of fortune.

ORPHANAGE: a home in which children live when not under the care of their parents or relatives.

OSTRICH: a very large African bird that can run very fast but can't fly.

OUTRAGEOUS: shocking because it is unusual or morally unacceptable.

OWE: be under the obligation to pay or pay back a certain quantity of money.

OWNERSHIP: the fact of being an owner.

OYSTER: a bivalve mollusc that has a rough irregular shell.

3rd E.S.O.



P

PARACHUTE: an object used when jumping out of an aeroplane to slow down the fall.

PARALLELOGRAM: a quadrilateral shape with opposite sides parallel and equal.

PARALYZE/ PARALYSE: to cause a person, animal or part of the body to lose the ability to move or feel.

PARENTHESIS: an explanation or comment added to a sentence usually separated by commas.

PARLIAMENT: a legislative body which consists of two chambers or houses - the congress and the senate.

PARSLEY: a plant with small green leaves that is used in cooking.

PAVILION: 1. a large tent, usually with a peaked top. 2. a building or part of a building, often partly open and highly ornamented, used for entertainment, exhibits, etc., as at a fair or park.

PEER: relating to someone the same age, social position or known to have the same abilities as other people.

PENICILLIN: a type of antibiotic or medicine that kills bacteria.

PERCEIVE: to see or notice something or someone.

PERSONNEL: the people employed in a company or organization.

PESSIMISM: thinking or emphasizing the bad part of a situation. Considering that bad things are more likely to happen than good things.

PHANTOM: a ghost.

PHARAOH: a ruler of ancient Egypt.

PHARMACEUTICAL: related to the production of drugs or medicine.

PHEASANT: a large bird with a rounded body and a long tail, often hunted for food or sport.

PHENOMENON: something that exists that can be seen, felt or tasted especially if it is unusual or interesting.

PHILOSOPHER: someone who knows or writes about philosophy.

PHONICS: a method to teach children to read English by establishing the value of letter groups and syllables.

PHLEGMATIC: apathetic or indifferent.

PHONOGRAPH: record player or a machine that reproduces sound.

PHYSICIAN: a medical doctor.

PICTURESQUE: having the qualities of a picture; charming.

PIERCED: having the flesh punctured for the use of jewellery.

PIGEON: family of birds with a stout body, short legs, and smooth and compact plumage.

PILGRIMAGE: a journey to a shrine or other sacred place.

PLEASURABLE: enjoyable, agreeable.

PNEUMONIA: a serious illness of the lungs that makes it difficult to breathe.

POISONOUS: something that causes sickness or death because it contains poison or it is toxic.



POLITICIAN: a person involved in party politics as a profession.

PORTRAIT: a pictorial representation of a person usually showing the face.

POSSESSION: something owned by a person and under his control. One's property.

POUR: to cause to flow in a steady manner.

PRECOCIOUS: greatly developed beyond his/her age.

PREDECESSOR: 1. a person who had a job before someone else. 2. a thing that comes before another.

PREGNANCY: being pregnant; going to have a baby.

PREJUDICE: an opinion or judgement formed before having all the facts.

PROJECTOR: an object for showing images on a screen or whiteboard.

PRONOUNCE: the use of the organs of speech to produce sounds of language.

PRONUNCIATION: the act or way of pronouncing something correctly.

PSYCHE: the mind, the deepest feelings or thoughts.

PSYCHOLOGY: the scientific study of the mind and how it influences behaviour.

PUNCTURE: a hole, perforation or a wound.

PURCHASE: to buy

2

QUARREL: argue or have an active dispute.

QUESTIONNAIRE: a set of questions for obtaining statistically useful or personal information or opinions from individuals.

QUEUE: a waiting line of people.

R

REAPPEARANCE: the act of presenting oneself in public again.

REASSURANCE: the act of being assured again by restoring confidence.

RECEIPT: a paper used as proof of having received money or goods/merchandise.

RECRUITMENT: the process of persuading someone to work for a company or join an organization.

RECKLESS: lack of proper caution or care.

RECYCLING: the process paper, glass or plastic suffers so we can use it again.

REFEREE: a sports authority on the field or court.



REGGAE: a type of popular music from Jamaica containing elements of rock and soul music.

REHEARSAL: practice session before a public appearance.

REIGN: royal authority.

REINDEER: large animal with antlers on its head in both sexes.

RETRIEVE: to find and bring back OR remember.

RHETORIC: the skill of writing and speaking effectively.

RHEUMATIC: affected with rheumatism which causes stiffness and a pain in the joints.

RHYME: repetition of identical or similar sounds in two or more different words that is most often used in poetry and song.

RHYTHM: 1. the aspect of music which takes into account tempo, meter and accent. 2. a repeated pattern of sounds and movement.

RIDICULOUS: absurd or laughable.

ROUGH: coarse, not smooth.

ROUTE: a highway or road.



SAPPHIRE: a precious stone or gem which is different shades of blue.

SCARECROW: an object resembling a person that we put in the fields to keep away the birds from the crops.

SCENE: 1. the place where an event has happened. 2. a part of a play or film that occurs in one place.

SCENT: a pleasant natural smell.

SCHEDULE: a timetable, a list of planned activities to be done on a specific date and time.

SCHEME: a plan or program of action.

SCISSORS: an instrument for cutting paper, fabric or material.

SERGEANT: an officer in the police or military forces.

SERIOUSNESS: the quality or state of being serious.

SHALLOW: having little depth or a short distance from the top to the bottom.

SHREWD: able to judge a situation accurately and turn it to your own advantage.

SIEGE: the blockade of a place by an armed force so as to defeat those defending it.

SIGHTSEEING: the activity of visiting famous or interesting places in an area.

Schoolhouse Spelling Bee

SILHOUETTE: the outline of a figure or garment.

SKYSCRAPER: a very tall building.

SLAUGHTER: to kill animals for food.

SLEEVELESS: a piece of clothing with no sleeves which is the part that covers the arms.

SLEDGE: a sled or vehicle for transporting cargo or passengers over snow or ice pulled by dogs or horses.

SLEIGH: an open vehicle for use on snow or ice usually pulled by a horse.

SLIPPERY: causing or tending to cause something to slide or fall.

SOLEMN: serious, marked by the observance of an established form.

SOLITAIRE: 1. a card game played by one person. 2. a piece of jewellery with one precious stone.

SORE: causing pain, painfully sensitive.

SOUVENIR: something that one keeps to help remember a special occasion or place.

SPAGHETTI: pasta made in thin solid strings.

SPHERE: a round object.

SPONTANEOUS: something that we say or do without thinking or planning too much.

SQUEEZABLE: said of something that can be compressed or on which we can exert pressure.

STARE: to look at something or someone in a fixed way.

STEREOTYPES: a fixed idea of what something or someone is like.

STINGY: not generous with money or things.

STOMACHACHE/ STOMACH ACHE: a pain in the stomach which is where the food goes after passing through the oesophagus/esophagus.

STRAIGHT: having no curves, bends, or angles.

STRAIGHTEN: to make straight or not bend.

STRENGTHS: the quality or state of being strong.

STRENGTHEN: to make something stronger or more effective.

STROLL: to walk in a slow relaxed manner.

STRUGGLE: to try hard to obtain or achieve something that is difficult.

STUBBORNNESS: inflexibility or obstinacy.

SUBJECT: one of many departments of learning that you study at school.

SUBTLE: not obvious; hard to see or notice.

SUCCESSFUL: ending in success or favourably.

SUCCESSOR: someone or something that comes after another person or thing.

SUITABLE: adequate for a certain use or purpose.

SUNBATHE: to lie in the sun

SURGEON: a medical specialist who practices surgery (an operation).

SURVEILLANCE: A close watch over something or someone.



SURVEY: an examination of the situation, condition and value.

SWALLOW: the action of passing through the mouth and esophagus to the stomach.

SWEEP: to take away from a surface with a broom or brush.

SYLLABLE: a word or part of a word pronounced with a single, uninterrupted sounding of the voice.

SYMMETRY: balanced proportions, the correspondence of size and shape of opposite sides.

SYMPATHY: 1. an understanding or care for someone else's suffering. 2. agreement and support.

SYMPHONY: a long piece of music performed by an orchestra.

SYNDROME: a group of signs and symptoms that characterise a particular abnormality or condition.

SYNONYM: two or more words that have the same meaning.

SYNTHETIC: said of products made from artificial substances.



TECHNIQUE: the way of doing something applying special knowledge or skill.

TECHNOLOGY: the practical application of knowledge especially in a particular area; for example, electronics.

TENACIOUS: persistent; keeping to one's decision or opinion.

THEATRICAL: related to the presentation of plays in a theatre.

THIEVERY: the act of stealing committed by a thief.

THIGH: the part of the leg extending from the hip to the knee.

THREAD: a very thin fibre used in sewing for example.

THYROID: a small gland in the neck.

TONSILLITIS: the swelling of the tonsils.

TOUGH: 1. strong or firm in texture but flexible. 2. someone or something characterized by severity or difficulty.

TOURNAMENT: a series of games or contests that form a unit of competition.

TRACHEA: windpipe; the tube though which the air passes to and from the lungs.

TREASURE: something that is important or valuable that you keep in a safe place.

Schoolhouse Spelling Bee

TRIUMPH: the joy of victory or success.

TRUSTWORTHY: to deserve or be worthy of trust.

TUNNEL: a horizontal passageway through or under an obstacle.

TYPHOON: a hurricane.

TYRANNIZE / TYRANNISE: the use of power in a cruel or unfair way.

Spelling

U

UNACCOMPANIED: not accompanied, to go without someone as a companion or assistant.

UNBELIEVABLE: surprising or difficult to believe.

UNEMPLOYED: not employed, not working for a salary.

UNIQUE: 1. being the only one. 2. unusual.

UNLAWFUL: illegal.

UNMISTAKABLE/ UNMISTAKEABLE: unambiguous, clear.

UNNECESSARY: not necessary or needed.

UNSUCCESSFUL: not reaching the desired goal.

UNSUITABLE: not adequate or suitable.

UNWRAP: to remove the covering from something.





VACCINE: a preparation that contains an unharmful form of a virus administered to people or animals for disease prevention.

VACUUM: creating an empty or void space.

VEIL: a piece of cloth worn by women to cover the face or head.

VEINS: blood vessels that carr blood from all parts of the body to the heart.

VETERINARIAN: a vet; someone with a medical degree who takes care of animals.

VOLUNTEER: someone who does something for others without being paid.



WALLET: a small folding case for carrying paper money and credit cards that men usually use.

WALTZ: a ballroom dance with a repetitive movement of three steps OR the music to which we do this dance.

WARDROBE: a room or closet where we keep clothes.

WANDER: to move around in any direction without any particular destination.

WASTEFUL: given or marked by waste or what is superfluous or extra. Uneconomical.

WEAPON: something used to hurt or destroy.

WEIGHTLESS: having no weight or not being heavy at all.

WEIRD: unusual or very strange.

WHEELBARROW: a large open container with only one wheel at the front and two handles at the back especially used in the garden.

WHISKERS: 1. Hairs of the beard. 2. Long projecting hairs at the sides of the mouth of an animal.

WHISTLE: a wind instrument that you hold to your lips forcing air to pass through it in order to produce sound.

WIDESPREAD: covering a large area or happening to many people.

WIDTH: the distance across something from one side to another.

WILDERNESS: an area of land that has not been used to grow crops or had towns and roads built on it, especially because it is difficult to live in as a result of its extremely cold or hot weather.

WINDSCREEN: a protection against the wind in a vehicle.



WISDOM: the quality of being wise or the ability to use, knowledge, understanding, experience as well as common sense.

WIZARDRY: the arts and practices of a wizard.

WONDROUS: causing wonder or amazement.

WREATH: flowers or leaves arranged into a circular shape.

WRECKAGE: the state of an object being wrecked or severely damaged.

WRESTLE: 1. to combat against someone to throw him off balance. 2. to have a violent or determined fight with something.

WRINKLE: a crease in the skin especially when due to age, worry, or fatigue.

WRISTWATCH: a watch attached to a strap or bracelet that is worn around the wrist.



XYLOPHONE: a percussion instrument consisting of different length wooden bars arranged according to the musical scale and which you hit with two plastic or wooden sticks.



YAWN: to open the mouth wide, esp. involuntarily, and breathe in deeply, as a result of fatigue, sleepiness, or boredom.